## Animal welfare at incidents



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#### What do horses need?

Five freedoms....

- Safety
- Leadership
- Food (and water)
- ve domains...
- Social interaction
- Choice



What can we do or provide at the incident?



## Horse broken through lid of a septic tank



## Ways of thinking about welfare



### Freedom from hunger and thirst

By ready access to fresh water and a diet to maintain full health and vigour



#### Freedom from discomfort

By providing an appropriate environment including shelter and a comfortable resting area



### Freedom from pain, injury or disease

By prevention through rapid diagnosis and treatment



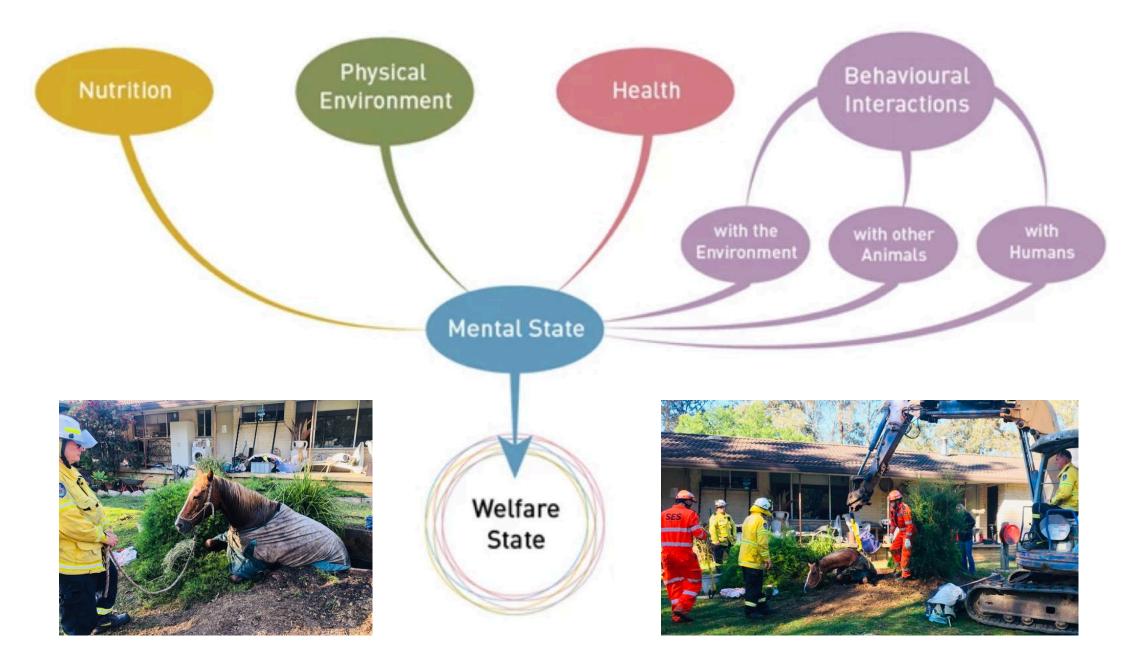
#### Freedom to express normal behaviour

By providing sufficient space, proper facilities and company of the animal's own kind



#### Freedom from fear and distress

By ensuring conditions and treatments which avoid mental suffering



Mellor et al, 2020; drawing credit: Four-paws.org.au; image credits: David King

## Group activity (10 mins)

What can we do to promote positive mental state (welfare) at an incident?

	Things with a negative impact	Things with a positive impact
Nutrition (feed, water, quantity, quality, right type)		
Physical environment (suitability, space, light, noise, temperature, smells/noxious gases, pollutants)		
Health (disease, injury, pain, metabolic problems, loss of function)		
<ul> <li>Behavioural interactions with:</li> <li>Environment (choice, decisions, autonomy, movement)</li> <li>People (skills, experience, attitude, aptitude, handling, voice)</li> <li>Animals (opportunity for normal social interactions, offspring, threats from other animals)</li> </ul>		

## Group 1: What can we do before the rescue?

Front three tables – scribe – report back to the room



# Group 2: What can we do for animals we decide not to rescue or relocate?

Rear three tables – scribe – report back to the room





# What can we do to promote positive mental state (welfare) at an incident?

	Things with a negative impact	Things with a positive impact
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